



Simulation Techniques in Metropolis

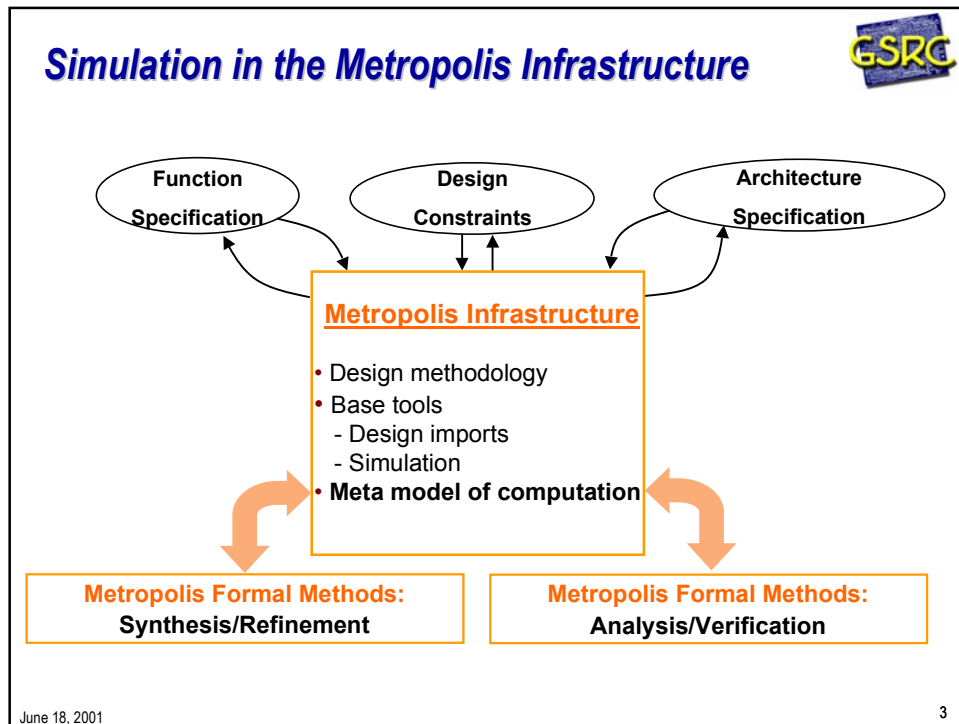
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Outline



- ◆ **Simulation in the Metropolis Infrastructure**
- ◆ **Simulation strategy and algorithm**
- ◆ **Current status**
- ◆ **What's missing?**
- ◆ **Demo**



- ### Simulation strategy and algorithm
- ◆ **Multithreaded concurrent simulation**
 - ▲ a thread for each process
 - ▲ function calls for communication media interfaces
 - ◆ **Managing the simulation**
 - ▲ process threads run until constraints or **await** need to be evaluated
 - ▲ a **manager** allows only selected processes to proceed
 - ▼ high abstraction level: satisfy constraints (using schedulers as help)
 - ▼ low abstraction level: verify properties
 - ◆ **Prototype written in Java 1.2**
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Simulation strategy and algorithm



◆ Processes

- ▲ instances of a specialized class of **process**
- ▲ **thread** ⇒ run function of a thread
- ▲ **port** ⇒ variable (type is an interface)

◆ Communication Media

- ▲ instances of a specialized class of **medium**
- ▲ implement interfaces using member functions

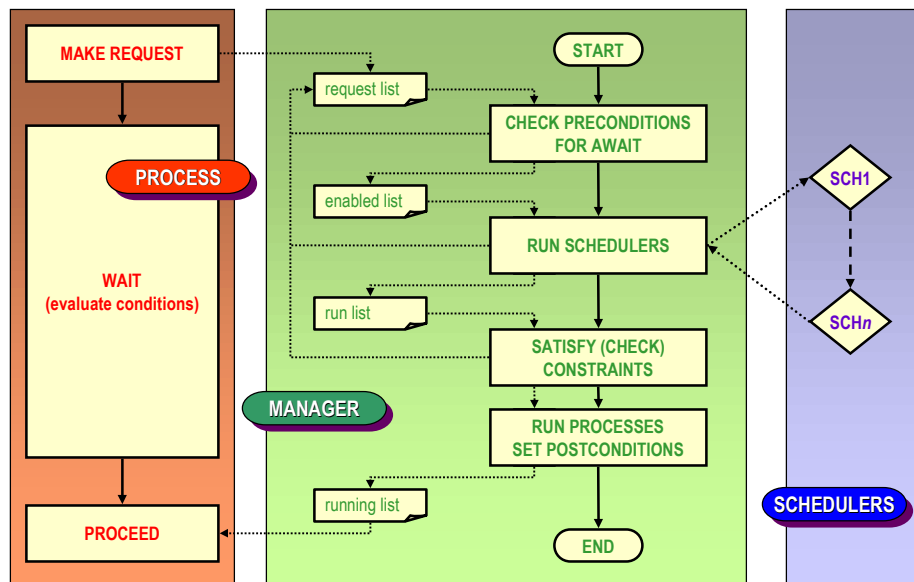
◆ await

- ▲ translated into a simulation model, interacting with the manager

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Simulation strategy and algorithm



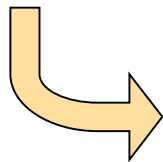
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Simulation strategy and algorithm



```
await {
  (cond1) {iflist1} {st1};
  ...
  (condn) {iflistn} {stn};
}
```



```
{
  Lock[][] lock = {{iflist1}, ..., {iflistn}};
  setProgramCounter(pc);
  myManager.addRequest(pc, lock, await);
  do {
    thread.wait();
    boolean[] cond = {cond1, ..., condn};
    myManager.notify();
  } while (state != RUNNING);
  selected = myManager.getSelected();
}
switch(selected) {
  case 1: st1; break;
  ....
  case n: stn; break;
}
{
  setProgramCounter(pc);
  myManager.endRequest(pc);
}
```

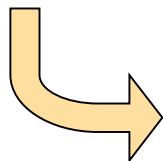
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Simulation strategy and algorithm



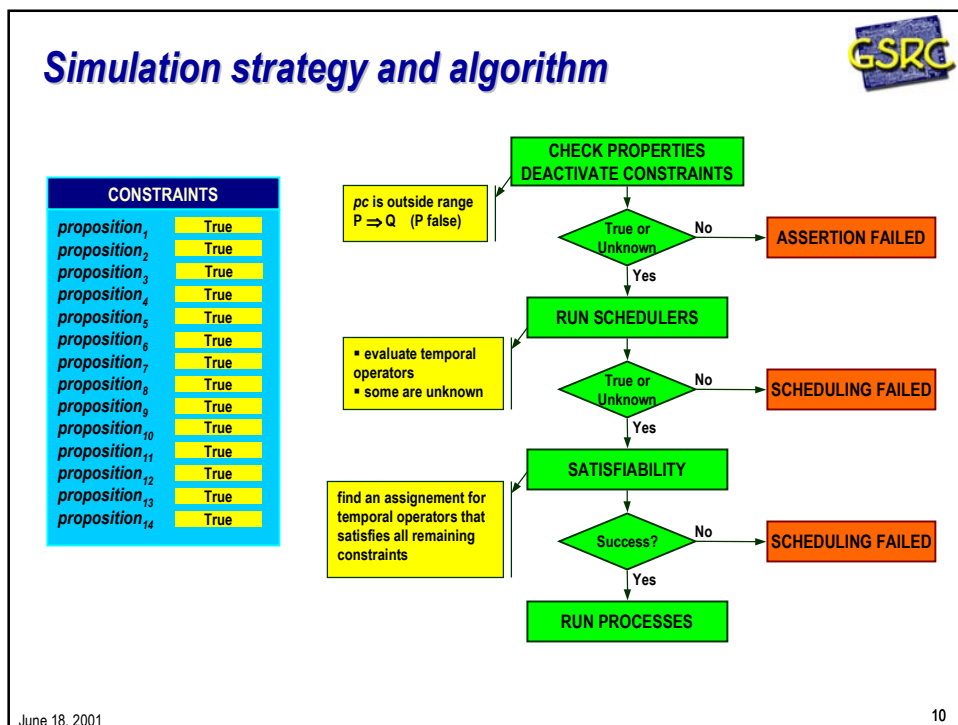
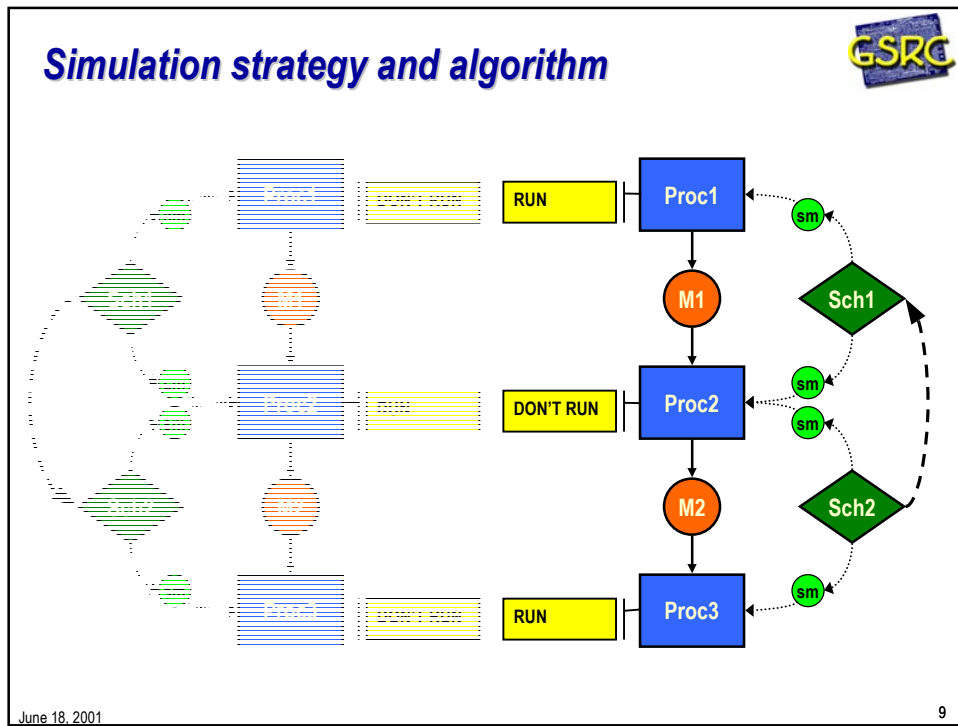
```
block(label) {
  st1;
}
```

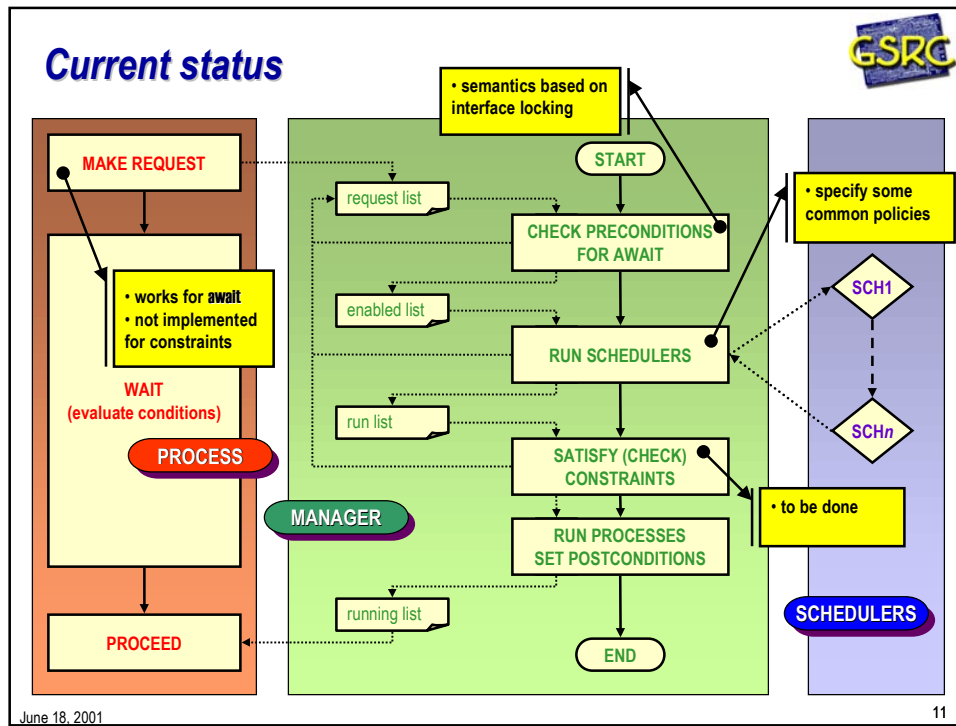


```
{
  setProgramCounter(pc);
  myManager.addRequest(pc, constraint);
  do {
    thread.wait();
  } while (state != RUNNING);
}
st1;
{
  setProgramCounter(pc);
  myManager.endRequest(pc);
}
```

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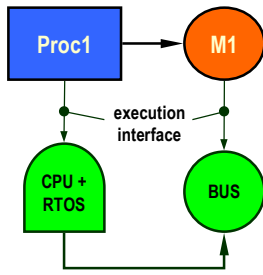
- What's missing?**
- ◆ Automatic translation from meta-model to simulation
 - ▲ meta-model parser, macro expansion, ...
 - ◆ Support for refinement
 - ▲ generate entire new netlist and simulate
 - ◆ Support for architecture
 - ▲ architectural elements are specified in the meta-model
 - ▼ processes (RTOS schedulers)
 - ▼ media (Bus)
 - ▲ architecture introduces time
 - ▼ need for synchronization
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What's missing?

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◆ **Two primitives for architectures**

- ▲ **delay(annotation)**
 - interface between functional elements and architectural elements
 - may carry any information, but ultimately it's time
- ▲ **synch()**
 - synchronize all annotations with a global time




write(x, 10);


↓

read(y, 10);

loose synching



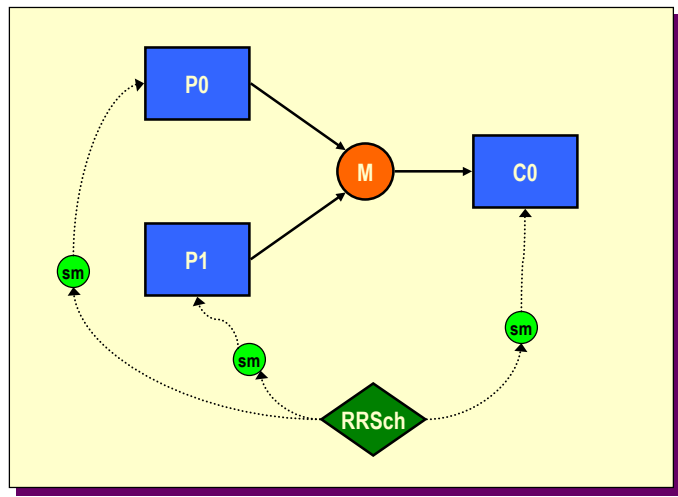
hard synching



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Demo

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