

# Conflict Driven Learning and Non-chronological Backtracking



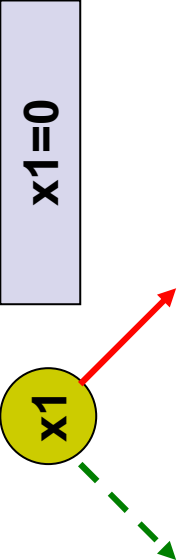
$x_1 + x_4$   
 $x_1 + x_3' + x_8'$   
 $x_1 + x_8 + x_{12}$   
 $x_2 + x_{11}$   
 $x_7' + x_3' + x_9$   
 $x_7' + x_8 + x_9'$   
 $x_7 + x_8 + x_{10}'$   
 $x_7 + x_{10} + x_{12}'$

Lintao Zhang

# Conflict Driven Learning and Non-chronological Backtracking



- $x1 + x4$
- $x1 + x3' + x8'$
- $x1 + x8 + x12$
- $x2 + x11$
- $x7' + x3' + x9$
- $x7' + x8 + x9'$
- $x7 + x8 + x10'$
- $x7 + x10 + x12'$

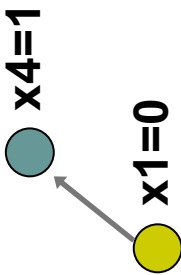
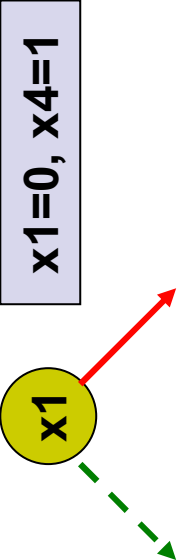


●  $x1=0$

# Conflict Driven Learning and Non-chronological Backtracking



- $x_1 + x_4$
- $x_1 + x_3' + x_8'$
- $x_1 + x_8 + x_{12}$
- $x_2 + x_{11}$
- $x_7' + x_3' + x_9$
- $x_7' + x_8 + x_9'$
- $x_7 + x_8 + x_{10}'$
- $x_7 + x_{10} + x_{12}'$

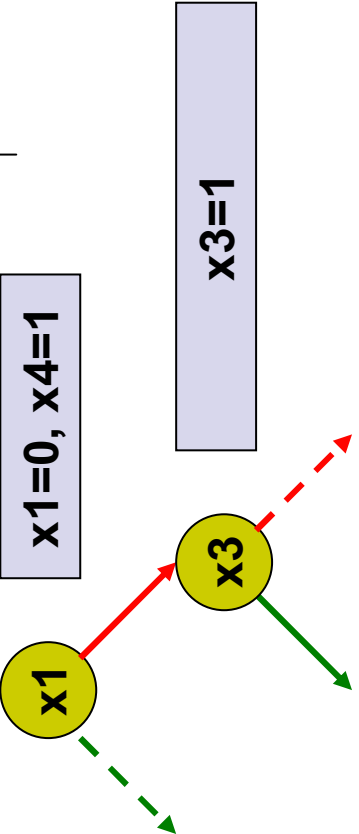
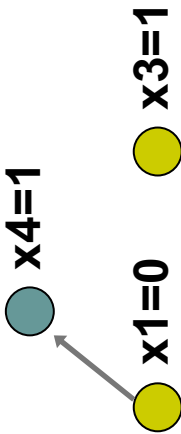


Lintao Zhang

# Conflict Driven Learning and Non-chronological Backtracking



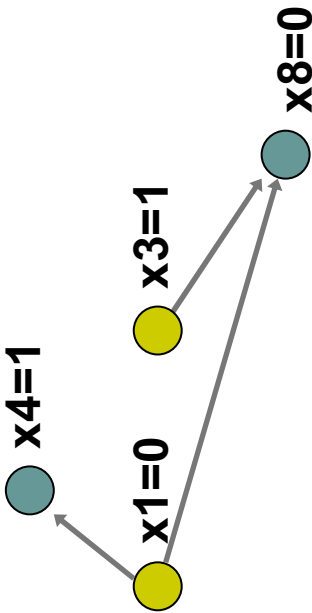
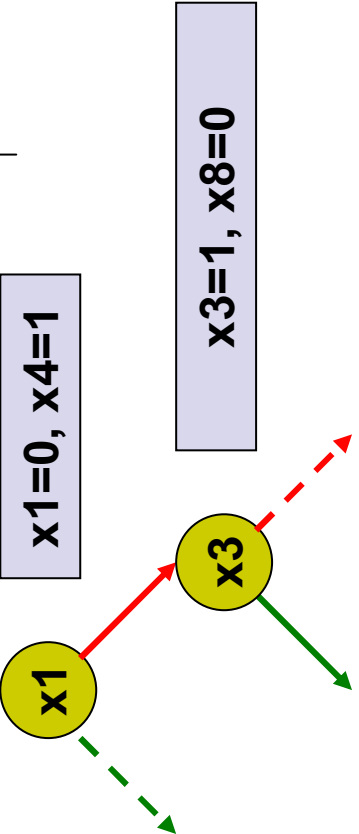
- $x1 + x4$
- $x1 + x3' + x8'$
- $x1 + x8 + x12$
- $x2 + x11$
- $x7' + x3' + x9$
- $x7' + x8 + x9'$
- $x7 + x8 + x10'$
- $x7 + x10 + x12'$



# Conflict Driven Learning and Non-chronological Backtracking



- $x1 + x4$
- $x1 + x3' + x8'$
- $x1 + x8 + x12$
- $x2 + x11$
- $x7' + x3' + x9$
- $x7' + x8 + x9'$
- $x7 + x8 + x10'$
- $x7 + x10 + x12'$

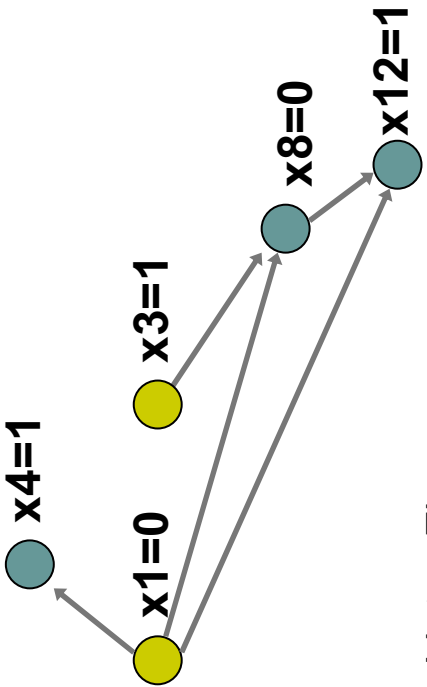
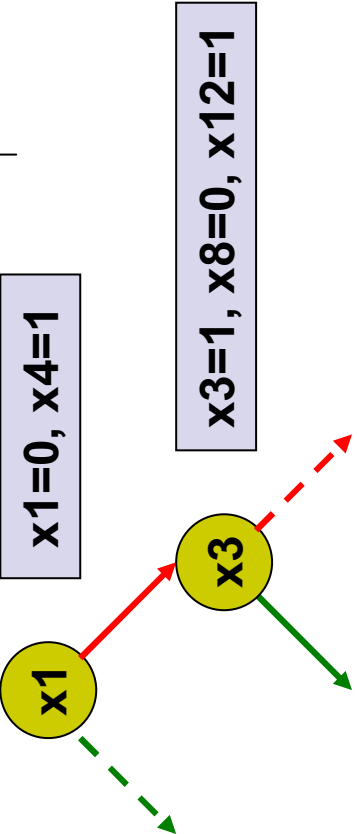


Lintao Zhang

# Conflict Driven Learning and Non-chronological Backtracking



- $x1 + x4$
- $x1 + x3' + x8'$
- $x1 + x8 + x12$
- $x2 + x11$
- $x7' + x3' + x9$
- $x7' + x8 + x9'$
- $x7 + x8 + x10'$
- $x7 + x10 + x12'$

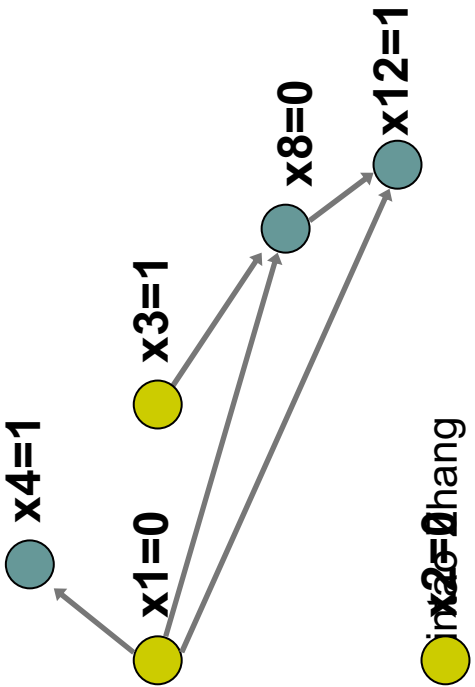
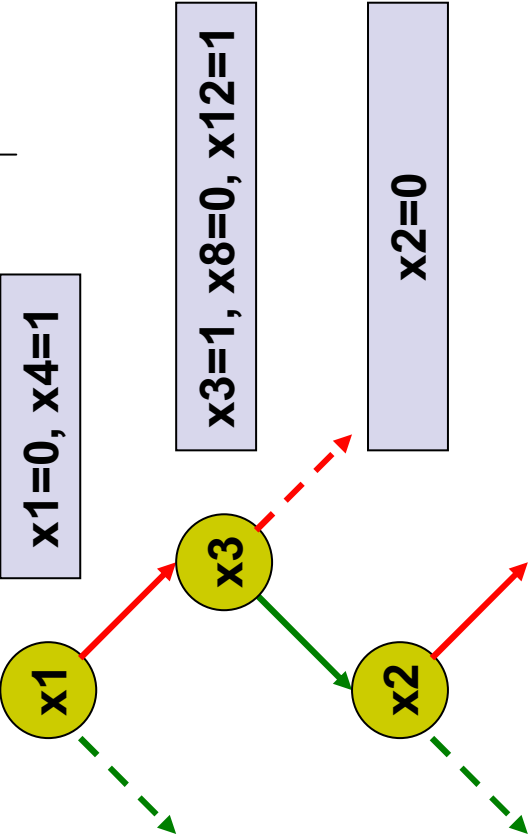


Lintao Zhang

# Conflict Driven Learning and Non-chronological Backtracking



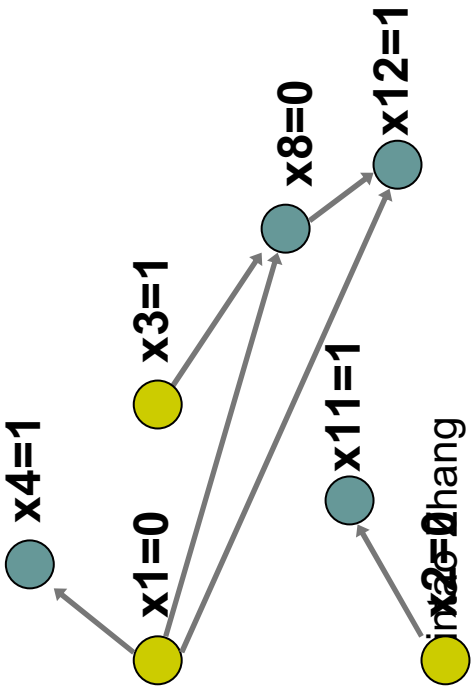
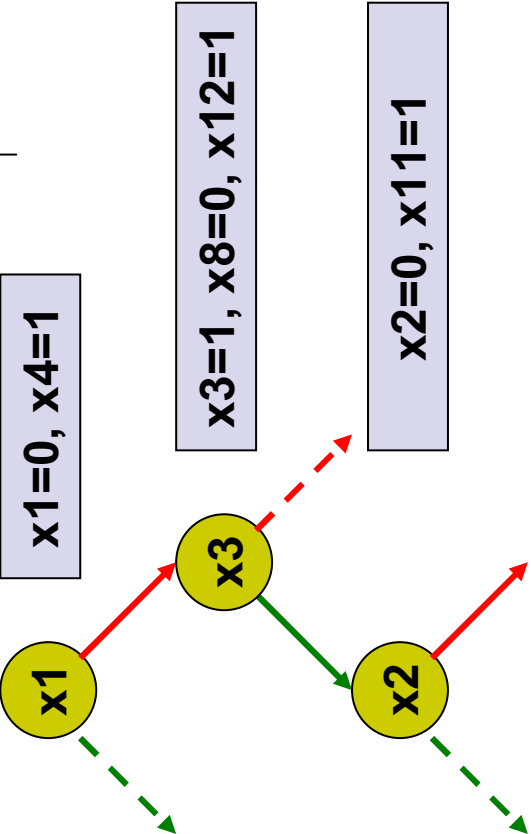
- $x1 + x4$
- $x1 + x3' + x8'$
- $x1 + x8 + x12$
- $x2 + x11$
- $x7' + x3' + x9$
- $x7' + x8 + x9'$
- $x7 + x8 + x10'$
- $x7 + x10 + x12'$



# Conflict Driven Learning and Non-chronological Backtracking



- $x1 + x4$
- $x1 + x3' + x8'$
- $x1 + x8 + x12$
- $x2 + x11$
- $x7' + x3' + x9$
- $x7' + x8 + x9'$
- $x7 + x8 + x10'$
- $x7 + x10 + x12'$

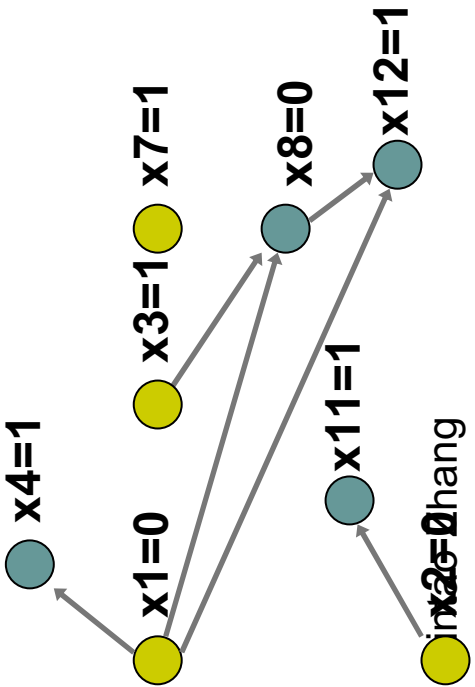
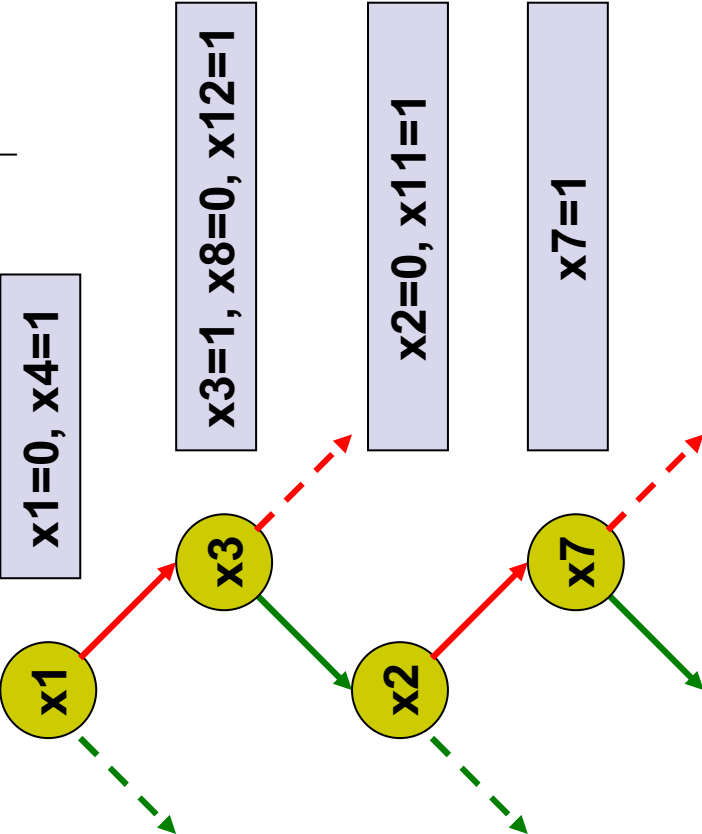




# Conflict Driven Learning and Non-chronological Backtracking



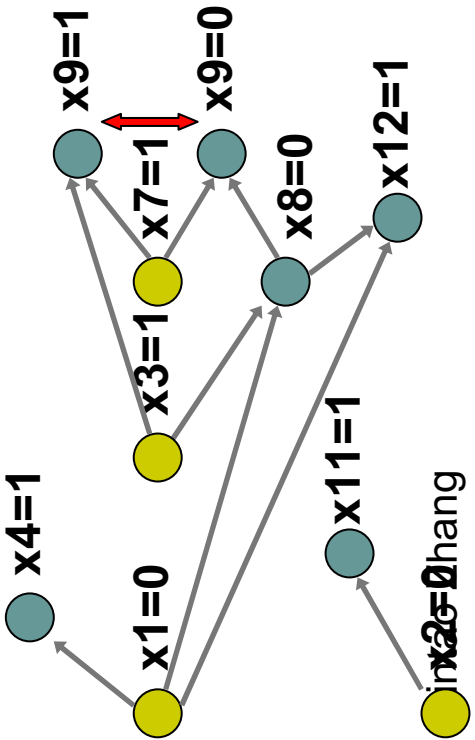
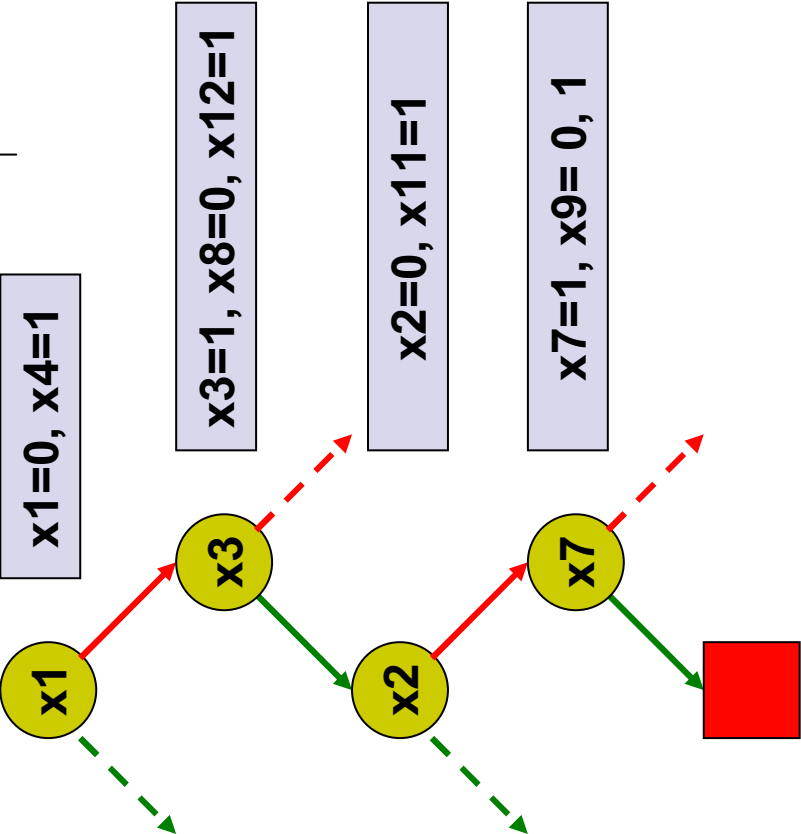
- $x1 + x4$
- $x1 + x3' + x8'$
- $x1 + x8 + x12$
- $x2 + x11$
- $x7' + x3' + x9$
- $x7' + x8 + x9'$
- $x7 + x8 + x10'$
- $x7 + x10 + x12'$



# Conflict Driven Learning and Non-chronological Backtracking



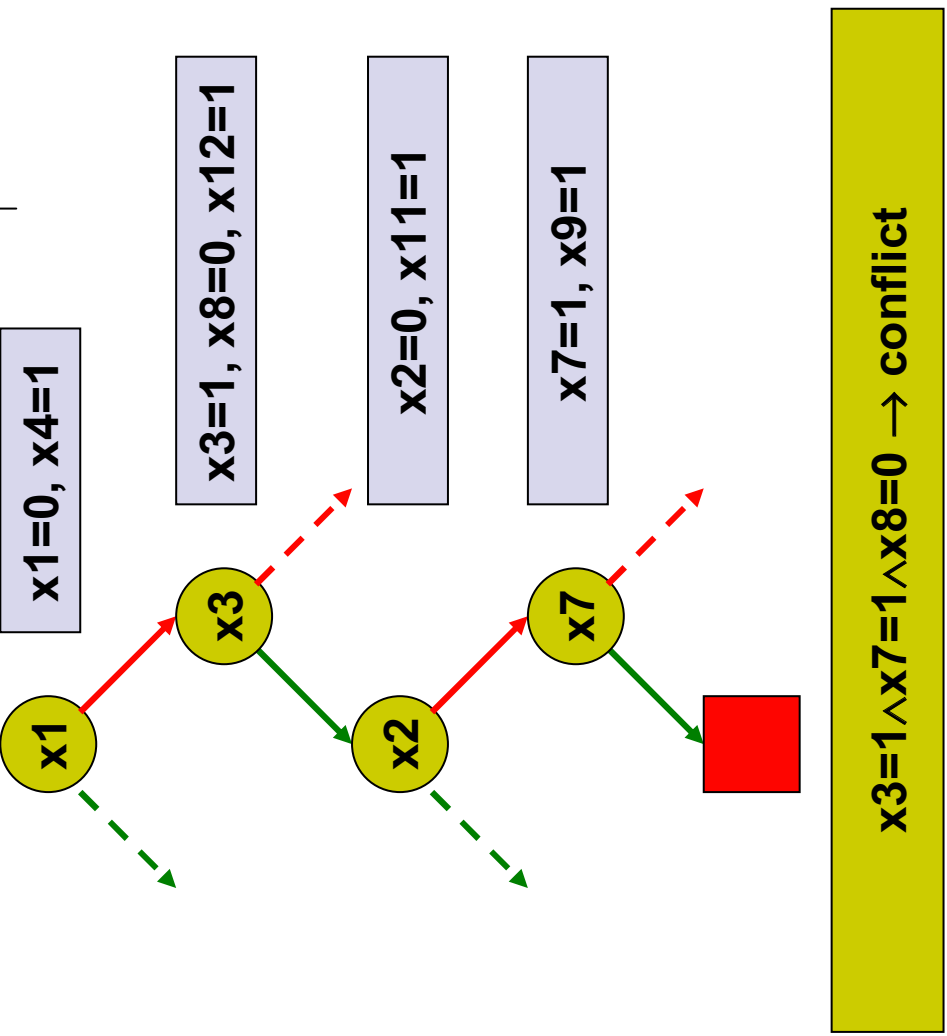
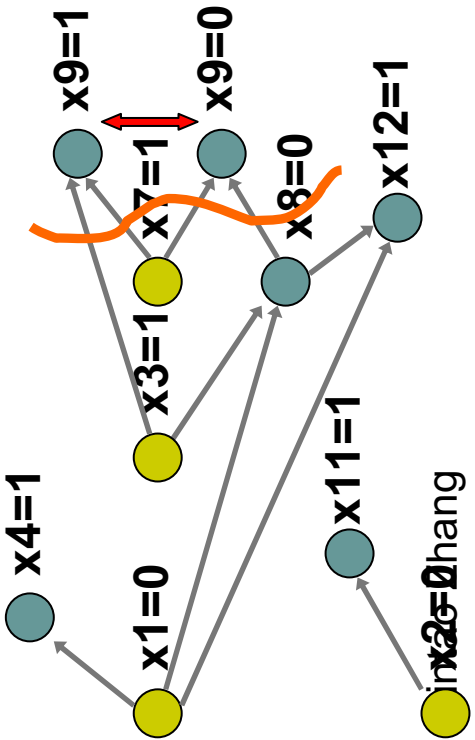
- $x_1 + x_4$
- $x_1 + x_3' + x_8'$
- $x_1 + x_8 + x_{12}$
- $x_2 + x_{11}$
- $x_7' + x_3' + x_9$
- $x_7' + x_8 + x_9'$
- $x_7 + x_8 + x_{10}'$
- $x_7 + x_{10} + x_{12}'$

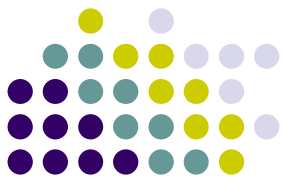


# Conflict Driven Learning and Non-chronological Backtracking



- $x1 + x4$
- $x1 + x3' + x8'$
- $x1 + x8 + x12$
- $x2 + x11$
- $x7' + x3' + x9$
- $x7' + x8 + x9'$
- $x7 + x8 + x10'$
- $x7 + x10 + x12'$





# Contra-proposition:

- If  $a$  implies  $b$ , then  $b'$  implies  $a'$

$$x3=1 \wedge x7=1 \wedge x8=0 \rightarrow \text{conflict}$$

Not conflict  $\rightarrow (x3=1 \wedge x7=1 \wedge x8=0)'$

$$\text{true} \rightarrow (x3=1 \wedge x7=1 \wedge x8=0)'$$

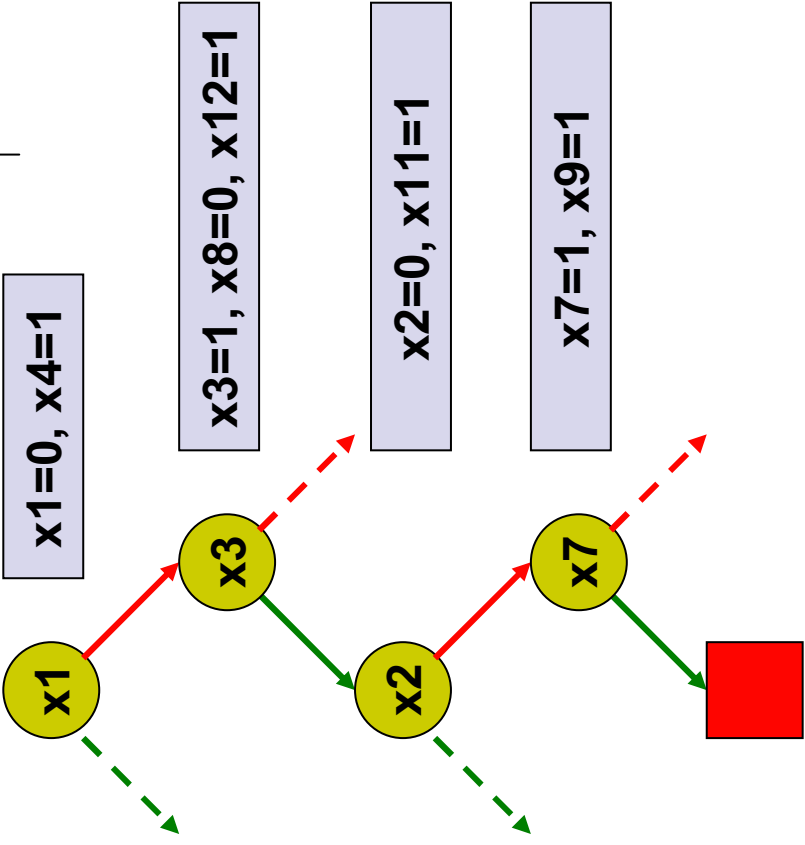
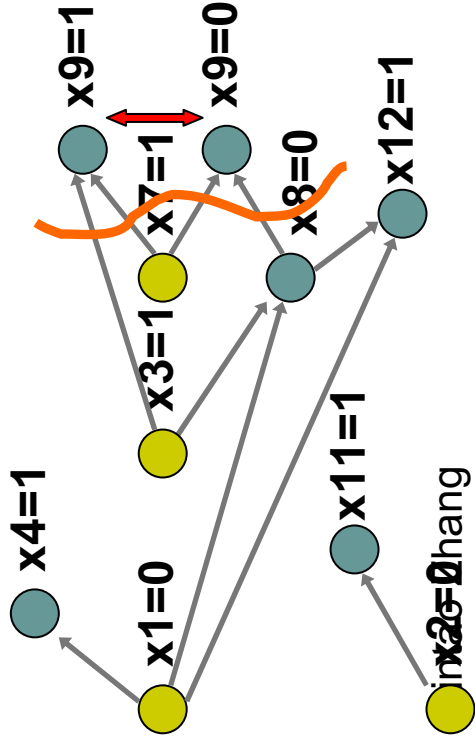
$$(x3=1 \wedge x7=1 \wedge x8=0)'$$

$$(x3' + x7' + x8)$$



# Conflict Driven Learning and Non-chronological Backtracking

- $x_1 + x_4$
- $x_1 + x_3' + x_8'$
- $x_1 + x_8 + x_{12}$
- $x_2 + x_{11}$
- $x_7' + x_3' + x_9$
- $x_7' + x_8 + x_9'$
- $x_7 + x_8 + x_{10}'$
- $x_7 + x_{10} + x_{12}'$



$x_3=1 \wedge x_7=1 \wedge x_8=0 \rightarrow$  conflict

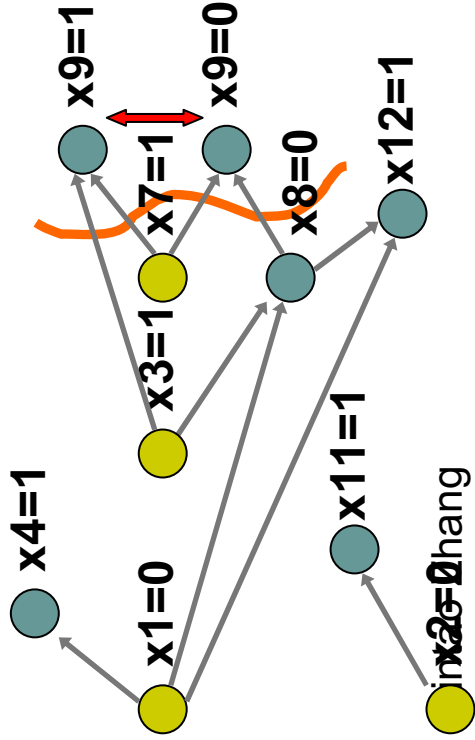
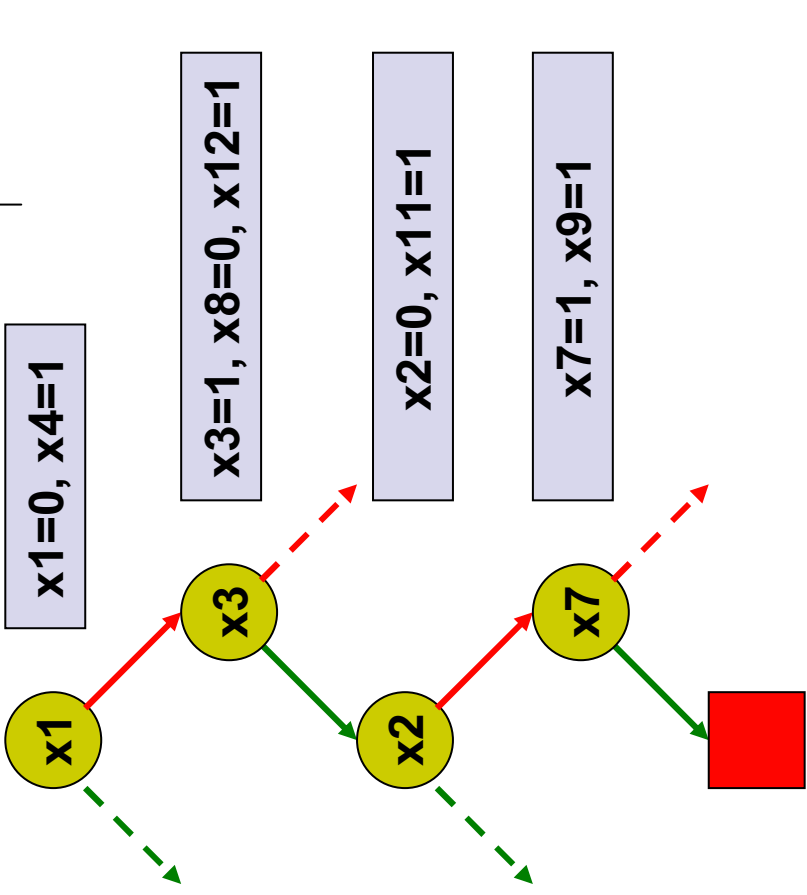
Add conflict clause:  $x_3'+x_7'+x_8$



# Conflict Driven Learning and Non-chronological Backtracking

- $x_1 + x_4$
- $x_1 + x_3' + x_8'$
- $x_1 + x_8 + x_{12}$
- $x_2 + x_{11}$
- $x_7' + x_3' + x_9$
- $x_7' + x_8 + x_9'$
- $x_7 + x_8 + x_{10}'$
- $x_7 + x_{10} + x_{12}'$

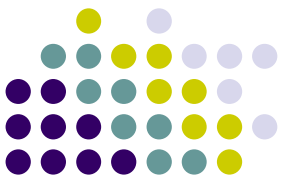
$x_3' + x_7' + x_8$



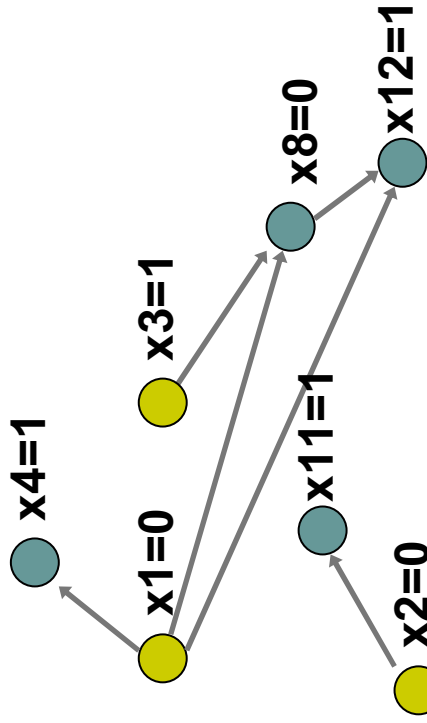
$x_3=1 \wedge x_7=1 \wedge x_8=0 \rightarrow \text{conflict}$

Add conflict clause:  $x_3' + x_7' + x_8$

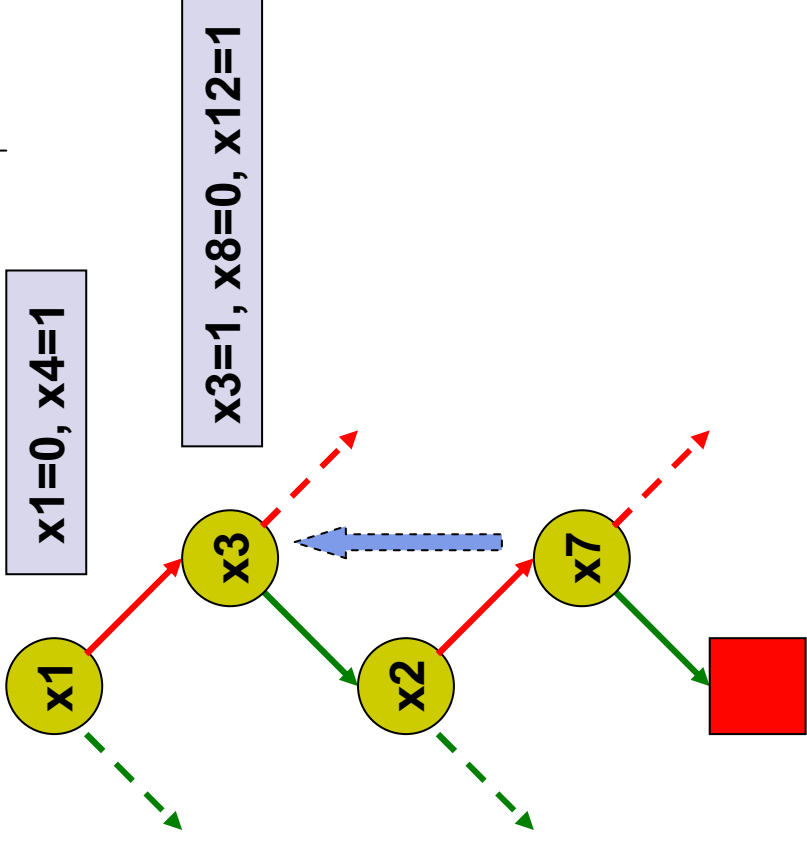
# DLL with Non-Chronological Backtracking and Learning



- $x_1 + x_4$
- $x_1 + x_3' + x_8'$
- $x_1 + x_8 + x_{12}$
- $x_2 + x_{11}$
- $x_7' + x_3' + x_9$
- $x_7' + x_8 + x_9'$
- $x_7 + x_8 + x_{10}'$
- $x_7 + x_{10} + x_{12}'$
- $x_3' + x_8 + x_7'$

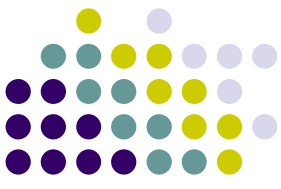


Lintao Zhang

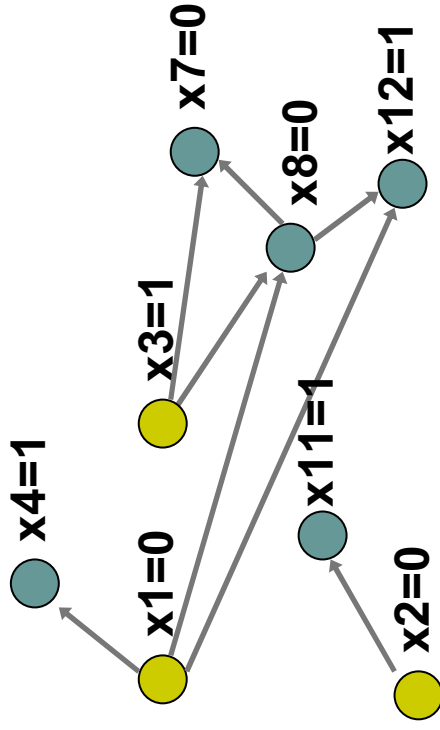
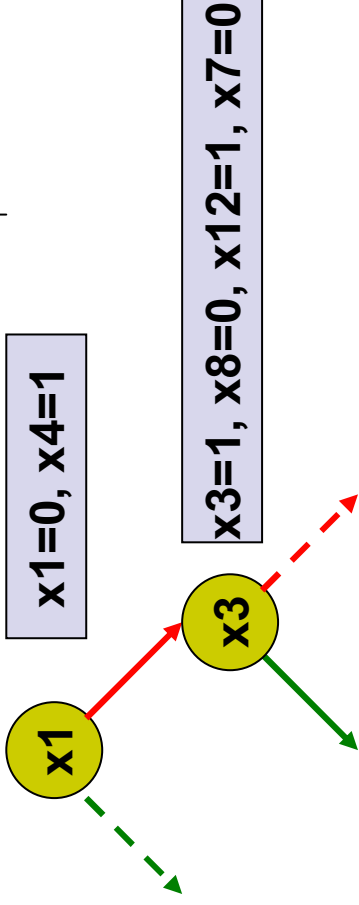


Backtrack to the decision level of  $x_3=1$ :  
 $x_7 = 0$

# DLL with Non-Chronological Backtracking and Learning



- $x_1 + x_4$
- $x_1 + x_3' + x_8'$
- $x_1 + x_8 + x_{12}$
- $x_2 + x_{11}$
- $x_7' + x_3' + x_9$
- $x_7' + x_8 + x_9'$
- $x_7 + x_8 + x_{10}'$
- $x_7 + x_{10} + x_{12}'$
- $x_3' + x_8 + x_7'$



Lintao Zhang