



TRUST: Team for Research in Ubiquitous Secure Technology

A Collaborative Approach to Advancing Cyber Security Research and Development

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CyberSecurity

Knowledge Transfer Network

Berkeley
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA

Carnegie Mellon

Cornell University

MILLS
COLLEGE

San José State
UNIVERSITY

 SMITH COLLEGE

STANFORD
UNIVERSITY

 **VANDERBILT**
UNIVERSITY

TRUST Background

National Science Foundation STC Program

Science & Technology Center (STC) established in 1987 to fund **important basic research and educational** activities and to **encourage technology transfer** and innovative approaches to **interdisciplinary problems**.



**National Science Foundation
Office of Integrative Activities
(OIA)**



**Core Funding
(FY2005 - 2015)**

\$40M (\$4M/Year, 10 Years)

Per NSF, the STC Program:

- ❖ “Enables innovative research and education projects of national importance...”
- ❖ “Requires a Center mode of support to achieve the goals...”
- ❖ “Conducts world-class research in partnerships...”
- ❖ “Creates new and meaningful knowledge of significant benefit to society...”

TRUST Background (cont.)



TRUST National Science Foundation Science & Technology Center (STC)

TRUST MISSION

S&T that will radically transform the ability of organizations to *design, build, and operate* trustworthy information systems for critical infrastructure

Center Approach

- ❖ Address fundamental cyber security and critical infrastructure protection problems of national importance
- ❖ Tackle “Grand Challenge” scale integrative research projects
- ❖ Expand industry collaboration, research project sponsorship, and technology transition

Supporting Personnel

❖ Undergraduates	7
❖ Graduates	97
❖ Post Docs	6
❖ Research Scientists	4
❖ Faculty	51
❖ Staff/Other	10
TOTAL:	175

Affiliated Institutions



Supporting Disciplines

- ❖ Computer Engineering
- ❖ Computer Science
- ❖ Economics
- ❖ Electrical Engineering
- ❖ Law
- ❖ Public Policy
- ❖ Social Science



TRUST Organization



Center Structure – Core Research with Integrated Education and Knowledge Transfer

To achieve the TRUST mission and objectives, Center activities are focused in three tightly integrated areas...

Education	Research	Knowledge Transfer
<p>Curriculum reform and teaching the next generation of computer / social scientists and engineers</p>	<p>Interdisciplinary projects combine fundamental science and applied research to deliver breakthrough advances in trustworthy systems</p>	<p>Dissemination and transition of Center research results and collaboration opportunities with external partners</p>
<p>TRUST Academy Online</p>  <p>Textbooks</p>  <p>SECUR-IT</p>  <p>WISE</p>  <p>YAHOO! RAPPORT</p>  <p>SUPERB-IT</p>  <p>TRUST Seminar</p> 	<p>Electronic Medical Records</p>  <p>End User Security</p>  <p>Network Defenses</p>  <p>Policy</p>  <p>Secure Sensor Networks</p>  <p>Trustworthy Systems</p> 	<p>BT CISCO hp</p> <p>intel Microsoft Sun</p> <p>TELECOM United Technologies</p> <p>AFRL</p> <p>iCAST International Collaboration for Advancing Security Technology</p>



TRUST Organization (cont.)



Education – Diverse Set of Education and Outreach Activities

<p>Education Curriculum reform and teaching the next generation of computer / social scientists and engineers</p> <p>TRUST Academy Online</p> <p>Testbooks</p> <p>SECURE IT</p> <p>WIKI</p> <p>YAHOO! RAPPORT</p> <p>SUPERB-IT</p> <p>TRUST Seminars</p>	<p>Research Interdisciplinary projects combine fundamental science and applied research to deliver breakthrough advances in trustworthy systems</p> <p>Electronic Medical Records</p> <p>End User Security</p> <p>Network Defenses</p> <p>Policy</p> <p>Secure Sensor Networks</p> <p>Trustworthy Systems</p>	<p>Knowledge Transfer Dissemination and transition of Center research results and collaboration opportunities with external partners</p> <p>BT</p> <p>intel</p> <p>Microsoft</p> <p>AFRL</p> <p>iCAST</p>
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OBJECTIVE

Conduct Education and Outreach activities focused on integrating trustworthy technologies, systems, and policy into learning opportunities for a broad range of community participants

TEACHING

New Courses

- ❖ Software Security Technologies
- ❖ Networking Security
- ❖ The Digital World and Society
- ❖ Security Specialization
- ❖ IT in Society
- ❖ Data Privacy in Biomedicine

Textbooks



Professional Development



DISSEMINATION

TRUST Academy Online



<https://tao.truststc.org>

TRUST Seminar Series



OUTREACH



ALLIANCE FOR MINORITY PARTICIPATION

HBCU Summer Partnership
Information Systems
Carnegie Mellon

SUPERB-IT



Women's Institute in Summer Enrichment



TRUST Organization (cont.)



Research – Center Research Portfolio, Year 3 (2007-2008)

<p>Education Curriculum reform and teaching the next generation of computer / social scientists and engineers</p>	<p>Research Interdisciplinary projects combine fundamental science and applied research to deliver breakthrough advances in trustworthy systems</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Electronic Medical Records End User Security Network Defenses Policy Secure Sensor Networks Trustworthy Systems 	<p>Knowledge Transfer Dissemination and transition of Center research results and collaboration opportunities with external partners</p>
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OBJECTIVE

Combine fundamental science with a broader multidisciplinary focus on economic, social, and legal considerations to deliver breakthrough advances in the development and use of and trustworthy systems



Electronic Medical Records

Security and privacy issues associated with the rapidly increasing use of electronic media for the archival and access of patient medical records



Policy

Policies, procedures, and legal aspects that enhance system security, privacy, and trustworthiness



End User Security

Web authentication, end-user privacy, next-generation browser security, malware detection, and improved system forensic techniques to combat online attacks



Secure Sensor Networks

Secure embedded sensor networks for large-scale applications (e.g., SCADA, energy, healthcare) and associated control systems



Network Defenses

Application defenses for network-level intrusions and attacks including viruses, worms, spyware



Trustworthy Systems

Techniques that secure hardware, improve software robustness, and increase the survivability of critical systems



TRUST Organization (cont.)



Knowledge Transfer – External Partners/Sponsors Support Technology Transition

<p>Education Curriculum reform and teaching the next generation of computer / social scientists and engineers</p> <p>TRUST Academy Online Textbooks SECURITY IT WIKI SECURITY IT TRUST Network</p>	<p>Research Interdisciplinary projects combine fundamental science and applied research to deliver breakthrough advances in trustworthy systems</p> <p>Electronic Medical Records End User Security Network Defenses Policy Secure Sensor Networks Trustworthy Systems</p>	<p>Knowledge Transfer Dissemination and transition of Center research results and collaboration opportunities with external partners</p> <p>BT, intel, cisco, hp, Microsoft, Sun, TELECOM, United Technologies, AFRL, iCAST International Collaboration for Advancing Security Technology</p>
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OBJECTIVE
Transition security, privacy, and infrastructure protection research to *industry, government agencies, and international partners* to promote the use and evolution of ubiquitous secure technology

Industry Partners

Government Sponsors

International Collaborators

iCAST



TRUST Collaboration Highlights

Industry – Adoption of Center Research Results by Industry Partners

Use and evolution of ubiquitous secure technology via transition of TRUST research to commercial companies and other industrial partners

Electronic Medical Records

- ❖ Model-Based Trustworthy Health Information Systems (MOTHIS)
- ❖ Technologists, medical experts, legal policy experts
- ❖ Model-based methods for HIS (architectures, privacy and security policies, security mechanisms, web authentication, and human factors)



End User Security

- ❖ Identity theft (anti-phishing) and authentication/verification web browser tools
- ❖ Malware detectors (Minesweeper, Panorama) and botnet zombie detection system (BotSwat)
- ❖ Computer forensics tools and testbed



Secure Sensor Networks

- ❖ CareNet – System for assisted living in the home



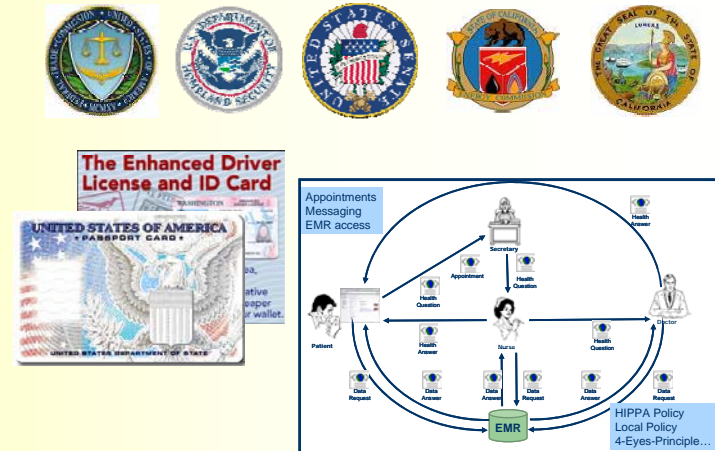
TRUST Collaboration Highlights

Government – Transfer of Center Research Findings and Results

Advising and shaping policy and legislation at the Federal, State, and Local government level (US) as well as working with international governments

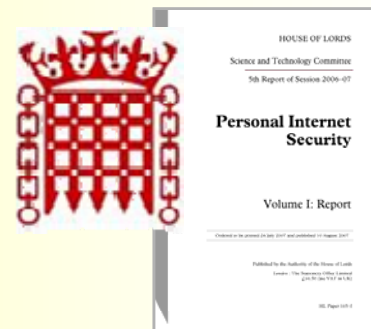
US Federal/State/Local

- ❖ Privacy implications of residential demand-response systems
- ❖ Federal Trade Commission identity management best practices
- ❖ Data Breach Notification laws expanded from California (SB 1386) to 39+ states
- ❖ Privacy and security vulnerabilities of RFID and end-user comprehension of real and perceived risks
- ❖ Federal (DHHS) and regional (RHIOs) health agency initiatives for specifying and enforcing privacy policies



UK House of Lords

- ❖ Science and Technology Committee visit to UC Berkeley March 2007
- ❖ TRUST briefings on *Network Monitoring*, *Data Breach Notification*, *Telecommunications Legal Issues*, and *Industry/Academic Partnerships*



TRUST Collaboration Highlights (cont.)



Military – U.S. Department of Defense Research

Security technology to enhance national defense, improve infrastructure networks and systems, and address the growing threat of cyber attacks

Air Force Office of Scientific Research / Research Laboratory

- ❖ Time-criticality/quality of service with COTS and web services
- ❖ Legacy application / system-of-system information assurance
- ❖ Secure and dynamic service discovery and mediation
- ❖ Secure the Global Information Grid (GIG) and improve security for Network Centric Enterprise Systems (NCES)



Scientific Advisory Boards / Strategic Studies Groups

- ❖ Implications of Cyber Warfare (2007)
- ❖ Cyberspace and Maritime Operations in 2030 (2007)
- ❖ Defending and Operating in a Contested Cyber Domain (2008)



Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency

- ❖ Large-scale cyber network testing & evaluation
- ❖ Possibly build on TRUST cyber tested (DETER) architecture
- ❖ Leverage experimentation experience of DETER team



deterlab
based on emulab



TRUST Collaboration Highlights (cont.)



International – U.S / Taiwan Partnership for Advancing Security Technology



OBJECTIVE:

Joint U.S./Taiwan R&D of security technologies for cryptography, wireless networking, network security, multimedia security, and information security management.



PARTNERSHIP:

- ❖ *3-year collaboration agreement (2006-2009)*
- ❖ *U.S. \$2M per year investment by Taiwanese government*
- ❖ *Joint research and publications*
- ❖ *Prototyping and proof-of-concept for Taiwanese and U.S. industry*
- ❖ *Student/faculty exchange program*

RESEARCH:

- ❖ *Security for Pervasive Computing*
- ❖ *Trusted Computing Technologies*
- ❖ *Wireless Security*
- ❖ *Sensor Network Security*
- ❖ *Intrusion Detection and Monitoring*

Conclusion

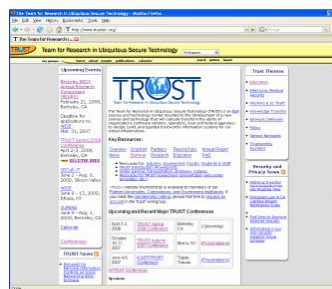
- TRUST is addressing fundamental cyber security and critical infrastructure protection problems of national importance
- TRUST is tackling problems via three-pronged approach
- TRUST is working to make a true Academic/Government/Industry model successful
- TRUST legacy will be the results of large, multi-disciplinary, integrative research projects (“Grand Challenges”)
- **Future Activities to Broaden TRUST Impact**
 - **Expand partnerships in industry, the government, and the research community**
 - **Increase international collaboration presence and influence**

Thank You!

Questions???

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